

Surface, Pressure Independent Flow Controller 10000psi





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ABOUT SKOFLO

Our experience and track record speak for itself. SkoFlo has delivered over 20,000 valves since 1988. We are the only company that proves our products by testing in surface applications before deploying them subsea. The result is that SkoFlo products have amassed over 25 million continuous operating hours. This level of experience is unparalleled and provides the basis for being the solution provider to our served market.

GENERAL INFORMATION

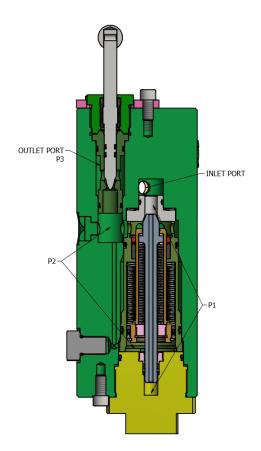


Figure 1 - SF10000NMFE Cross Section View

Product Overview

The SF10000NMFE is a pressure independent chemical injection and metering valve (CIMV), used in the petroleum industry to accurately control chemical injection rates. The SF10000NMFE regulates flow to counter pressure changes on the inlet and outlet of the unit. This is referred to as "pressure independence".

Pressure Independence

SkoFlo defines pressure independence as the percent (%) of reading change for each 1,000 psi (69 bar) change in supply or outlet pressure.

Pressure independence in the SF10000NMFE is a completely mechanical process, requiring zero power.

The principle of pressure independence is that the valve maintains a constant differential pressure (dP) across an orifice thus resulting in a constant flow rate through that orifice.

The pressure that is generated by flow through the orifice is applied to either side of a spring balanced piston that carries a regulating pin. The piston will travel to a position where the spring force equals the pressure force.

Minimum Differential Pressure

For the SF10000NMFE to provide pressure independent performance, a minimum differential pressure (min dP) is required across the valve to allow the spring-balanced piston to move to a truly balanced location.

In general, high flows and/or viscosities require a higher min dP across the valve. Refer to the product datasheet for specific information.

Guidelines for Using this Manual

The following instructions are provided to ensure a safe and proper installation and operation.

- Read all instructions prior to installation and operation of this product.
- Follow all warning and caution notes.
- Install this product as specified in the instructions provided by SkoFlo Industries, Inc.
- Prior to use, educate personnel in the proper installation, operation, and maintenance of this product.
- Only use replacement parts specified by SkoFlo Industries, Inc.



Warning, Caution, Notice

Throughout this manual there are steps and procedures which, if not followed, may result in a hazard. The following flags are used to identify the level of potential hazard.

! WARNING



WARNING IS USED TO INDICATE THE PRESENCE OF A HAZARD WHICH CAN CAUSE SEVERE INJURY, DEATH, OR SUBSTANTIAL PROPERTY DAMAGE IF THE WARNING IS IGNORED.

! CAUTION



CAUTION IS USED TO INDICATE THE PRESENCE OF A HAZARD WHICH CAN CAUSE INJURY OR PROPERTY DAMAGE IF THE WARNING IS IGNORED.

! NOTICE



NOTICE IS USED TO NOTIFY PEOPLE OF INSTALLATION, OPERATION, OR MAINTENANCE INFORMATION, WHICH IS IMPORTANT BUT NOT HAZARD RELATED.

Abbreviations and Acronyms

CIMV Chemical Injection and Metering Valve

dP Differential Pressure

GA General Arrangement

GPM Gallons Per Minute

NMFE Needle Medium Flow Generation E

NPT National Pipe Thread

SHCS Socket Head Cap Screw

P/N Part Number

psi Pounds per Square Inch

HYDRAULIC RATINGS

! WARNING



REFER TO THE GENERAL SECTION OF THE PRODUCT DATASHEET FOR DESIGN PRESSURE DETAILS.

! NOTICE



OPERATING VALVE WITH CONTINUOUS DIFFERENTIAL PRESSURES ABOVE 6000 PSI / 415 BAR MAY CAUSE PREMATURE INTERNAL WEAR AND MUST BE AVOIDED.

! NOTICE



THE SF10000NMFE REQUIRES A MINIMUM DIFFERENTIAL PRESSURE ACROSS THE VALVE OF 500 PSI (35 BAR) TO ACHIEVE FULL RATED FLOW.

Max Working Pressure: 10,000 psi (689 bar)

Hydro-Pressure: 15,000 psi (1034 bar)

Flow Rate Ranges:

- 0.1 – 2 GPM

- 0.25 - 12 GPM

Min Differential Pressure: 500psi (35 bar)

STORAGE

! NOTICE



IT IS RECOMMENDED TO STORE THE ASSEMBLIES IN THE SHIPPING CRATE, IF POSSIBLE.

The SF10000NMFE should be stored in a shelter and be protected from moisture and particulates. Storage temperatures shall be between -50°F and 158°F (-45°C and 70°C).

Any open hydraulic connection will be furnished with plastic blanking plugs.

It is important not to store the SF10000NMFE with production chemicals in the unit. These chemicals can settle, possibly resulting in damage to the unit. SkoFlo recommends that the valve be stored with a mixture of glycol in water as the preservation fluid.



INSTALLATION

! WARNING



CHEMICAL COMPATIBILITY SHALL BE DONE AND CHECKED BEFORE USE, EXCEPT FOR MEG AND WATER MIXTURES.



! WARNING

THE SF10000NMFE SHALL NOT BE INSTALLED SUBSEA.

1. Mounting

The SF10000NMFE can be panel or side mounted. The SF10000NMFE can be panel mounted via the four M8x1.25 holes on the top of the valve, or the two M12x1.75 holes on each side. See Appendix B for more details.

If panel mounting, unscrew the handle fastener with a 4mm Allen wrench and remove the handle. Mount the valve, then replace the handle and tighten the fastener in place.

2. Hydraulic Installation

Install the SF10000NMFE so that the flow is in the proper direction. The IN (inlet) and OUT (outlet) connections are marked respectively. See Appendix B for details.

Install an inline filter upstream of the SF10000NMFE. Clean chemicals and proper filtering are very important.

Omitting the filter can cause the valve to become plugged. A 200 micron size filter is recommended. Note: if coarser filters are used, the adjustment handle may need to be periodically opened to flush out any debris.

A pulsation dampener is recommended to be installed on the inlet header supplying the SF10000NMFE for improved longevity and set point consistency. A bladder type pulsation dampener is preferred over a piston type. Reactive dampeners that use baffles will do little to dampen the pressure over the full flow range of the valve.

The SF10000NMFE is not a positive shut off device, therefore, a valve on the inlet or outlet will be required to meet shut off specifications. The preferred location of the shut off valve is on the outlet of the SkoFlo valve to minimize the shock to internal parts during start up.

A check valve shall be installed immediately downstream of the SF10000NMFE (within 5 feet) to prevent well fluids entering the valve. Check valve cracking pressure is recommended to be under 10 psi to enhance longevity of check valve seats.

An example of a typical chemical injection system is given in Appendix A.

3. Start Up Procedures

- 3.1 Open the supply isolation valve to the SkoFlo valve slowly (> 1 second). This will allow pressures within the unit to equalize slowly; the valve will stabilize quickly.
- 3.2 Turn the rate adjustment handle clockwise until you are at the desired flow rate.
- 3.3 Always start at a flow rate above the desired flow and decrease to the desired setting (turn handle clockwise to decrease flow rate).
 - For the most consistent set point results, rotate handle ½ a turn clockwise to reach the set point.
- 3.4 The flow controller is now set, and further adjustments are not required.

4. Adjustment and Calibration

The SF10000NMFE is a pressure independent flow control device. Once the valve is set at a desired flow rate, that flow rate is maintained even though the pressure conditions upstream and/or downstream of the valve may change considerably.

The flow rate can be set using an inline flow meter, however, it must be capable of withstanding the process pressure.

MAINTENANCE

! WARNING



ANY SERVICE REPAIR SHALL BE PERFORMED BY TRAINED PERSONNEL.

! NOTICE



IF ANY ABNORMALITIES ARE FOUND THROUGHOUT THE MAINTENANCE, PLEASE REPORT TO THE RESPECTIVE ENGINEERS.



5. General

Spares kits available for typical maintenance items are listed in Table 1.

Table 1 – SF10000NMFE Spares Kit Part Numbers

ITE	P/N	
Large Sp	31061	
EPDM S	27413	
FFKM S	27416	
FKM S	27412	
HNBR S	23008	
Cup Seal Inst	30066	
	0.1 – 2 GPM	31063
Stem Kit	0.25 – 12 GPM	22294
	0.1 – 2 GPM	27135
Stem Trim	0.25 – 12 GPM	20674
	0.1 – 2 GPM	27711
Seat	0.25 – 12 GPM	27359

Table 2 – Tools and Parts

Tools and Parts
Vise
Torque wrench (up to 200ft.lbs)
Various wrenches
Various hex wrenches
1-3/8 in Crowfoot Wrench Drive
Wrench for specialized hubs (See Table 3)
Brass hooked probe
Parker Super Lube (or equivalent)
Dynatex Anti-Seize and Lubricating Compound (or equivalent)
Medium Strength Locking Compound

Table 3 - Hub Wrenches

Hub Type	Wrench Needed
FKO	30mm Extra Long Socket
³¼ MP AE	1-1/4 Crowfoot Wrench Drive
Graylock 1GR4/5/7	1-3/8 in Crowfoot Wrench Drive

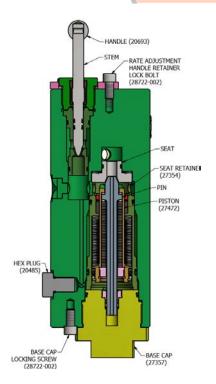


Figure 2 – Valve Components

6. Replacing the Stem Assembly

- 6.1 Remove SkoFlo valve from system.
- 6.2 Secure the valve in a vise.
- 6.3 The set screw in the handle was fixed in place with medium strength locking compound and will resist movement but will break loose with firm steady pressure. Unscrew the set screw (71002937) in the handle and pull the handle (20693) off the stem. 4mm Allen Wrench



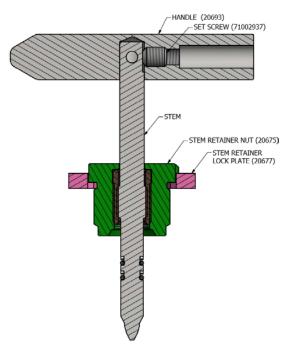


Figure 3 - Handle Assembly

- 6.4 Remove the adjustment handle retainer lock bolt (28722-002). Remove the retainer lock plate (20677). *6mm Allen Wrench*
- 6.5 Unscrew the stem retainer nut (20675) and pull the stem and nut out of the body. The stem retainer nut (20677) and the stem will remain together during this step. 1-3/8 Wrench
- 6.6 Rotate the stem clockwise to release it from the stem retainer nut.
- 6.7 Screw the replacement stem into the stem retainer through the bottom of the retainer.

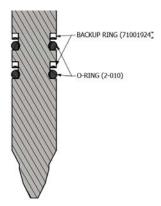


Figure 4 – Stem O-Ring Installation

6.8 Lubricate the replacement O-rings with *Parker Super Lube or similar*.

- 6.9 Place the backup rings onto the stem so the contour faces the O-ring. Install per Figure 4.
- 6.10 Place the handle onto the replacement stem such that the set screw will land on the flat of the stem.
- 6.11 Put medium strength locking compound onto the set screw. Place it into the handle and tighten.
- 6.12 Follow steps 7.8-7.10 to install adjustment handle stem assembly.

7. Replacing the Stem Assembly Seals

- 7.1 Follow steps 6.1-6.5 to remove the stem assembly.
- 7.2 Pull out the stem trim (see Figure 5). Use care to avoid damage to the internal surfaces of the SkoFlo valve. *Brass hooked probe*
- 7.3 Remove the old O-rings and backup rings on the stem and trim.

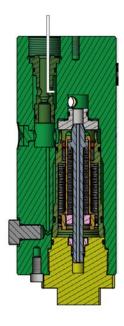


Figure 5 – Trim Removal

- 7.4 Lubricate the replacement O-rings with *Parker Super Lube or similar*.
- 7.5 Install the backup rings so that the contour faces the O-ring.
- 7.6 Install the stem backup rings and O-rings per Figure 4.
- 7.7 Install the external backup rings and O-rings per Figure 6.

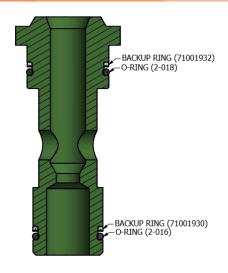


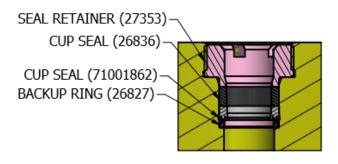
Figure 6 - Stem Trim

- 7.8 Place the stem trim and adjustment handle assembly into the body.
- 7.9 Orient the stem retainer so that the retainer lock plate and retainer lock bolt will fit in place.

 1-3/8 Wrench
- 7.10 Install the lock bolt into the body to retain the lock plate. *6mm Allen Wrench*

8. Replacing Base Cap Seals

- 8.1 Remove SkoFlo valve from system.
- 8.2 Secure the valve in a vise.
- 8.3 Unscrew and remove the base cap locking screw (28722-002). *6mm Allen Wrench*
- 8.4 Unscrew and remove the base cap (27357). 1.5in or 38mm Socket or Wrench
- 8.5 Unscrew the seal retainer (27353). *large flat head screwdriver*
- 8.6 Remove the internal backup ring and cup seal. *Brass hooked probe*
- 8.7 Lubricate the replacement cup seal (71001862) with *Parker Super Lube or similar*.



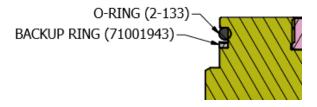


Figure 7 - Base Cap

- 8.8 Install the retaining ring (26827) such that the ridge faces away from the hex.
- 8.9 Install the cup seal into the base cap with the spring side facing towards the hex.
- 8.10 Install the backup ring (26836).
- 8.11 Thread the seal retainer (27353) into the base cap and tighten with a *large flathead* screwdriver.
- 8.12 Remove old external O-ring and backup ring.
- 8.13 Lubricate replacement O-ring with *Parker Super Lube or equivalent*.
- 8.14 Install the backup rings so that the concave contour faces the O-ring. Install the backup ring and O-ring per Figure 7.
- 8.15 Go to 13. Closing the valve.

9. Replacing Piston Seals

- 9.1 Follow steps 8.1-8.4
- 9.2 Carefully pull out the piston assembly and the large spring stack (see Figure 8).
- 9.3 Remove piston snap ring retainer (71005981), seal retainer (27355), and cup seal (71001872).
- 9.4 Lubricate new piston cup seal with *Parker Super Lube or equivalent*.
- 9.5 Slide cup seal onto piston, then the seal retainer. Be sure to orient the seals correctly the spring side of the cup seal should face the

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base of the valve, the seal retainer ridged edge should face the cup seal spring (see Figure 8).

9.6 Install the snap ring (71005981).

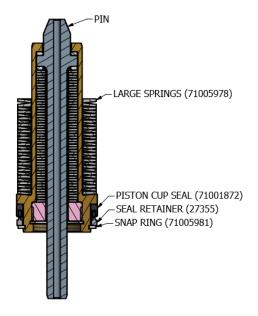


Figure 8 - Piston Assembly

9.7 Go to 13.Closing the valve.

10. Replacing large springs

- 10.1 Follow step 9.1-9.2.
- 10.2 Remove the large washer springs (71005990).
- 10.3 Place replacement large washer springs onto the piston assembly such that they oppose each other concave to concave, convex to convex (see Figure 9).



Figure 9 – Spring Orientation

10.4 Go to 13.Closing the valve.

11. Replacing Seat Retainer Seals

- 11.1 Follow steps 9.1-9.2.
- 11.2 Remove seat retainer assembly (27354).
- 11.3 Remove the old external seals.
- 11.4 Remove internal snap ring (71005980), seal retainer (27358), cup seal (71005976), and backup ring.
- 11.5 Lubricate the replacement cup seal with *Parker Super Lube or equivalent*.

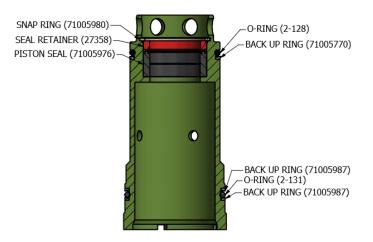


Figure 10 - Seat Retainer Assembly

- 11.6 Install the replacement backup ring, then the replacement cup seal with spring side visible. *Cup Seal Installation Tool (30066)*
- 11.7 Install seal retainer (27358) with the raised ridge against the cup seal spring.
- 11.8 Install the snap ring.
- 11.9 Lubricate the replacement O-rings with *Parker Super Lube or equivalent*.
- 11.10 Install the backup rings so that the contour faces the O-ring. Install the replacement backup rings and O-rings per Figure 10.
- 11.11 Go to 13. Closing the valve.

12. Replacing Seat Seals

- 12.1 Follow steps 11.1-11.2.
- 12.2 Remove the seat retainer.

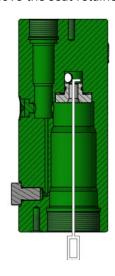


Figure 11 – Seat Removal

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- 12.3 Carefully remove the seat (see Figure 11). *Brass hooked probe*
- 12.4 Remove the old O-ring and backup ring.
- 12.5 Lubricate the replacement O-ring with *Parker Super Lube or equivalent*.
- 12.6 Install the backup ring so that the concave contour faces the O-ring. Install the backup ring and O-ring per Figure 12.

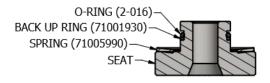


Figure 12 - Seat Assembly

- 12.7 Insert the seat into the body by slowly pushing with a tool which will not chip the ceramic seat.

 Orient the seat with smallest diameter end into the body (see Figure 11).
- 12.8 Go to 13. Closing the valve.

13. Closing the valve

- 13.1 If needed, ensure that the seat is placed in the valve per Figure 11.
- 13.2 If needed, re-install seat retainer so that the internal seals are facing the seat.
- 13.3 If needed, re-install piston with large springs (see Figure 8 Piston Assembly, Figure 9 Spring Orientation).
- 13.4 Screw base plug into body until fully seated, adjust the base cap to align the cutout on the cap with the locking screw. Install the base plug locking screw. 6mm Allen Wrench

14. Replace hex plug seal

- 14.1 Remove hex plug (20485) (see Figure 13). 3/8in Socket & Torque Wrench
- 14.2 Remove the old O-ring (3-906).
- 14.3 Lubricate the replacement O-ring with *Parker Super Lube or equivalent* and place onto hex plug.
- 14.4 Torque hex plug to 60 ft.lbf [81Nm]. *3/8in* Socket & Torque Wrench

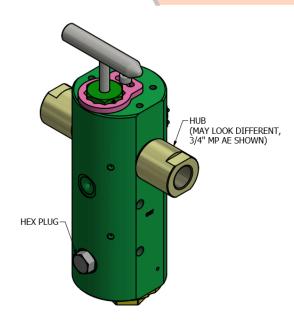


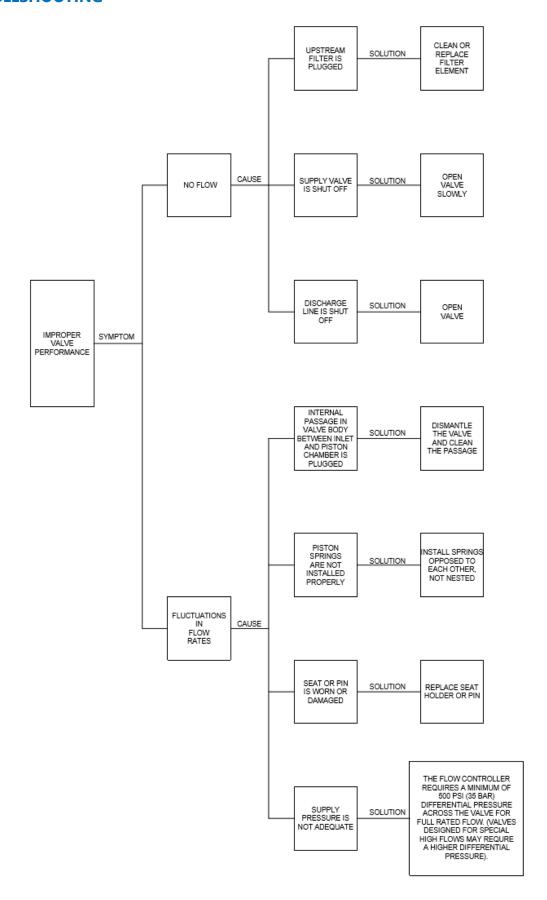
Figure 13 - Hex and Hub

15. Replace hub seals

- 15.1 Remove the hubs (see Figure 13). *Torque Wrench & see Table 3 Hub Wrenches*
- 15.2 Remove the old O-rings.
- 15.3 Lubricate the replacement O-rings with *Parker Super Lube or equivalent* and place onto hubs.
- 15.4 Screw the hubs into body.
- 15.5 Torque the hubs to 200 ft.lbf [271Nm]. *Torque Wrench & see Table 3 Hub Wrenches*

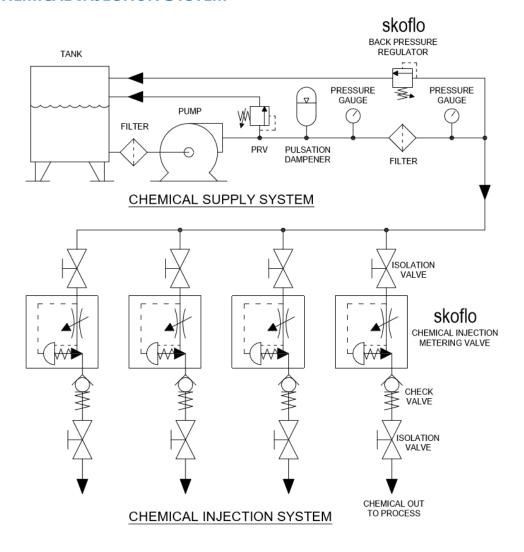


TROUBLESHOOTING





APPENDIX A - A TYPICAL CHEMICAL INJECTION SYSTEM



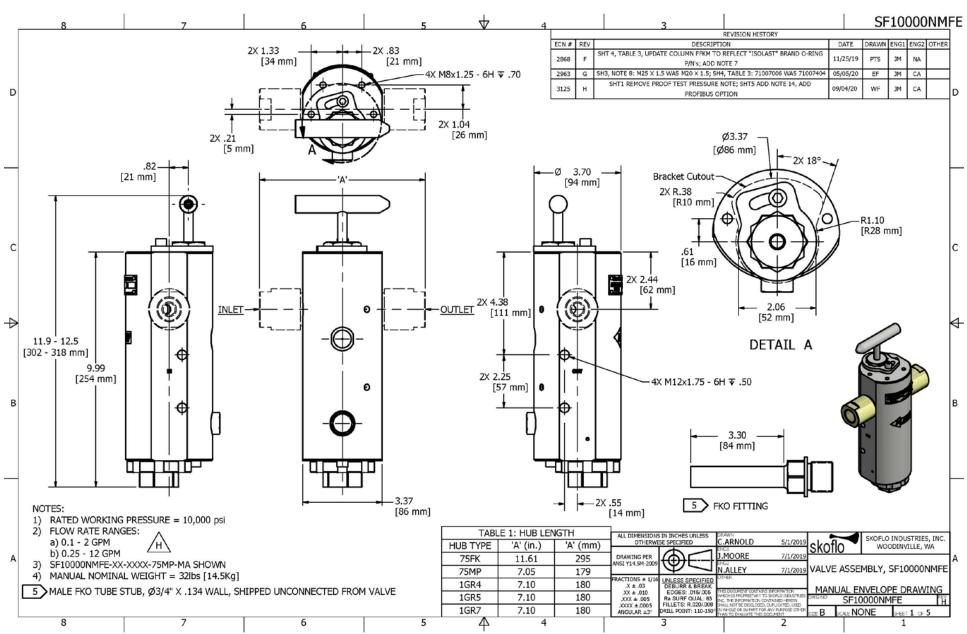
NOTES

Any number of injection points can be served by a single pump and header system. The only limitation is the flow capability of the pump.

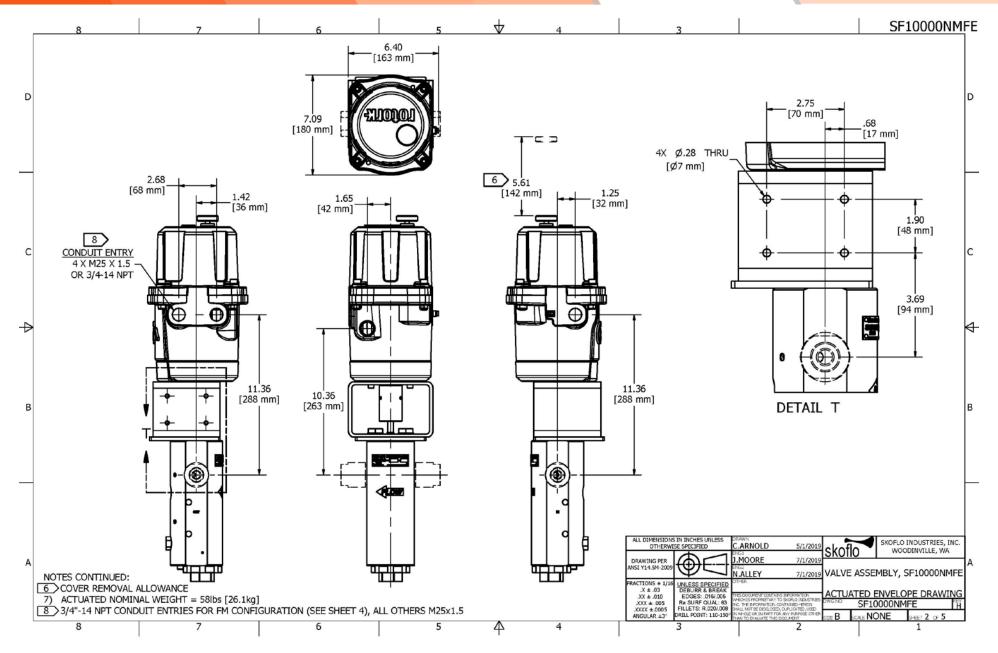
Check valve shall be installed within 5 feet of the SkoFlo Valve.



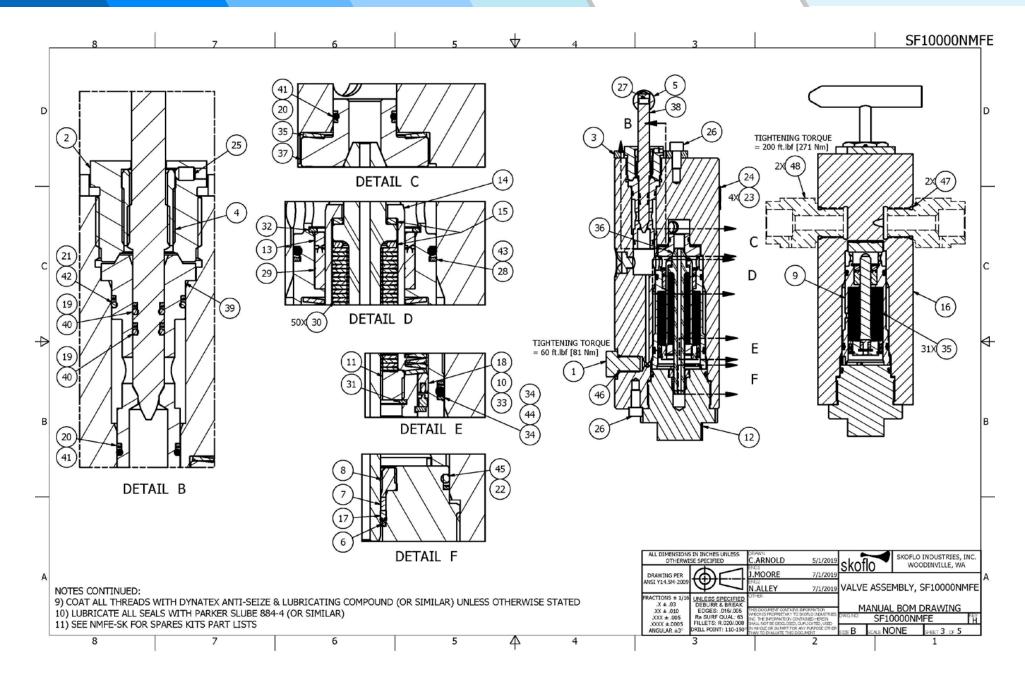
APPENDIX B - SF10000NMFE GA AND BOM DRAWING





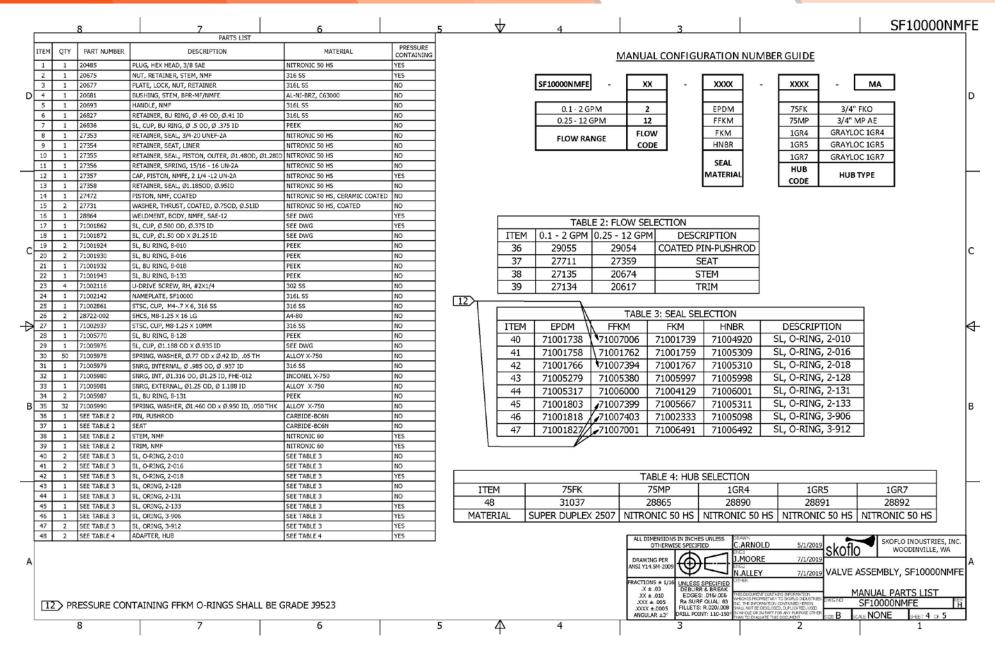




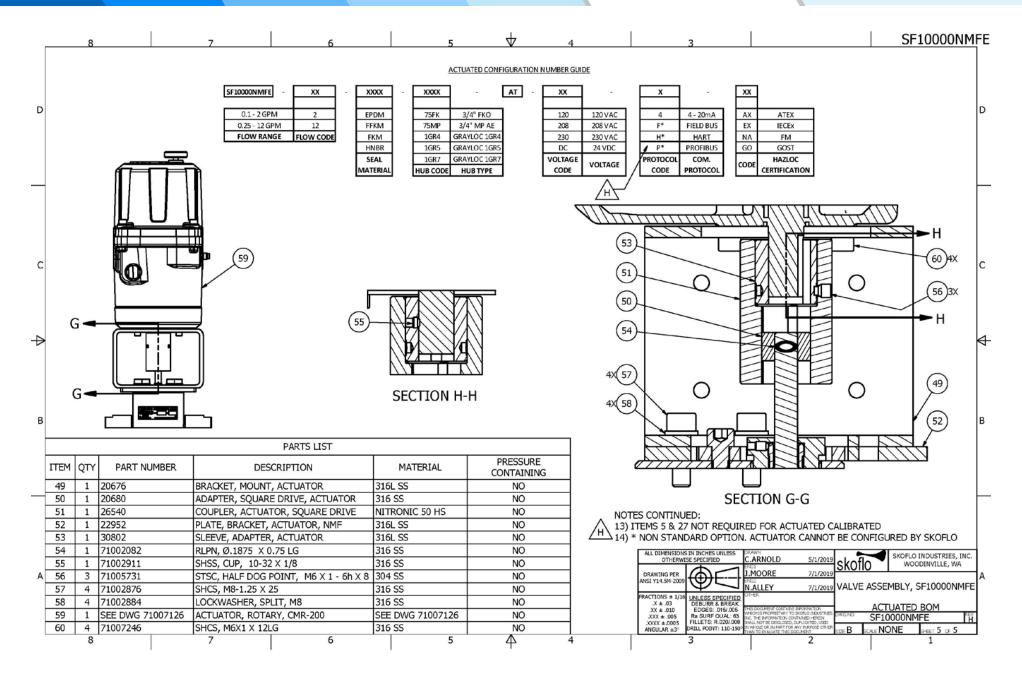














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